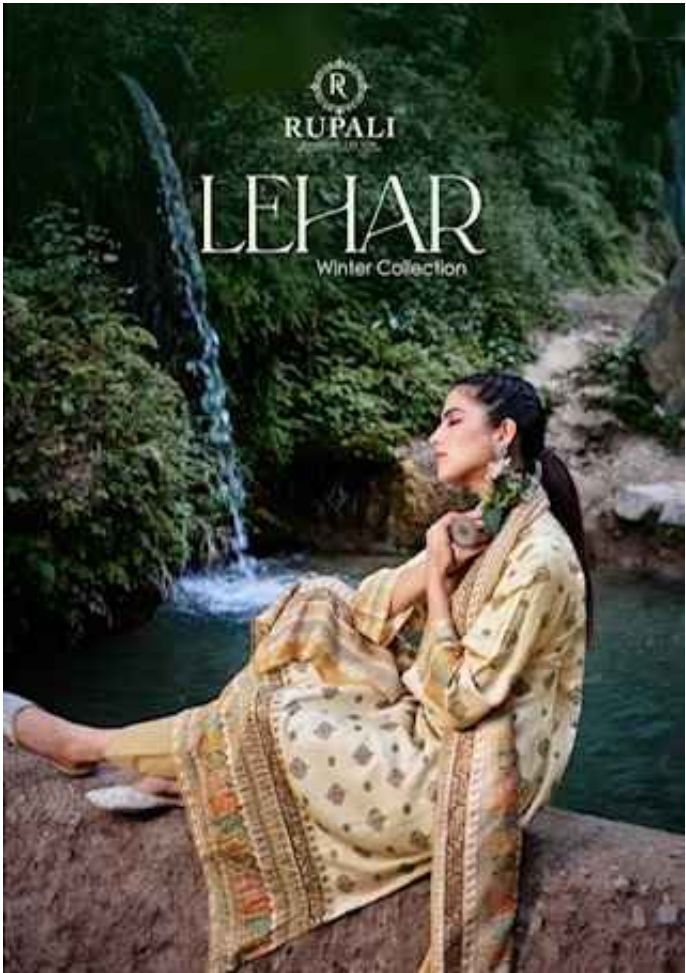










Elegant
Sarees & Ethnic Wear



FASHION



1805



1004





1004

*RICHLY
REALLY*


RUPALI
JEWELLERY



1001



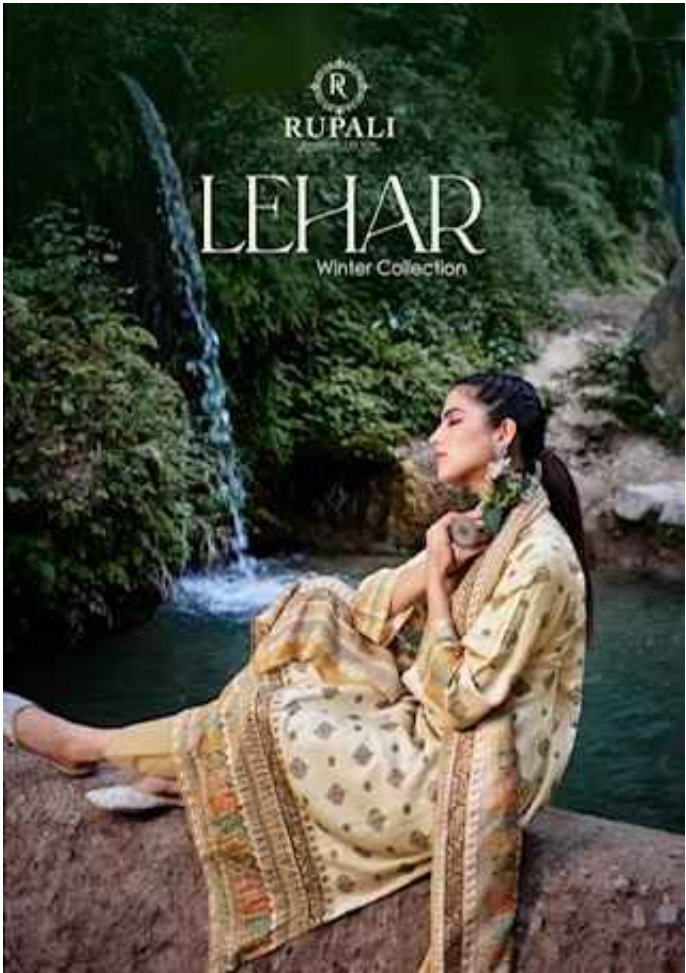
1002



1003



1004





R
RUPALI



1001



FABULOUS
FASHION



1001

R
RUPALI

